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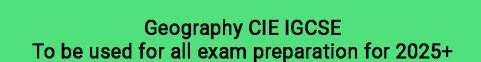
Practice questions created by actual examiners and assessment experts

Detailed mark scheme

Suitable for all boards

Designed to test your ability and thoroughly prepare you

Level: CIE IGCSE Geography Subject: Geography Topic: IGCSE Geography Type: Mark Scheme



GEOGRAPHY



58

Key skills



Answer 1a

(i)	
National main [1]	
(ii)	
Motorway [1]	
(iii)	
270 (metres) [1]	
(iv)	
(railway) Station [1]	
(v)	
Cemetery []]	PAPERS PRACTICE

Answer 1b

	Area A	Area B	Both these areas	Neither of these areas
river flowing from south to north				1
meandering river	1			
river flowing from north to south		1		
either flat or gently sloping			1	
steep slopes				1
plateau				1



Answer 1c

(i)

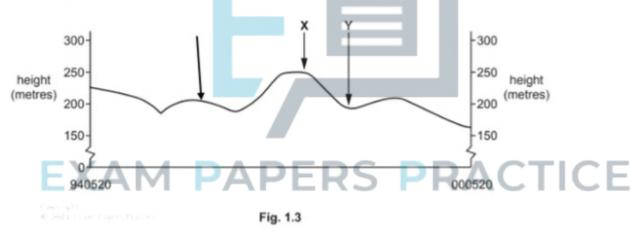
(other) Road [1]

(ii)

(V. ne) dei Sieli [1]

(iii)

Position of Motta S. Anastasia shown with an arrow between 54 mm and 69 mm from the left hand margin [1]



Answer 1d



(i)	
7700-8100 (metres) [1]	
(ii)	
East [1]	
(iii)	
91–94° [1]	
(iv)	
945/6 458/9 [1]	
 Remember to bring a rule accurately 	er and compass to the exam so that you can give the answers
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Answer 1e	
(i)	
Dispersed [1]	

• The houses in these grid squares are scattered around which means they are dispersed

(ii)

Dendritic [1]

• A dendritic pattern is where the rivers and streams follow the slope of the landscape



Answer 2a

75 (million tonnes) [1]

• Each small square is 5 million tonnes

Answer 2b	
(i)	
In the centre [1]	
(ii)	
Wind further west/water further	reast [1]
Answer 2c	
(i) Wind in drier areas/water in wet Creating to per Packer (ii)	APERS PRACTICE
	areas soil is sticky/heavy [1] d/in wet areas there is vegetation cover [1] ff/in dry areas there is less surface runoff [1]

Answer 3a

- a) (i) (V. ne di) Licodia,
 - (ii) 317 (metres),
 - (iii) church,
 - (iv) cemetery,
 - (v) (national main) road,

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Answer 3b

b)

	Feature	Area P	Area Q	Both these areas	Neither of these
	reature	Alear	AleaQ	Dotti tilese aleas	areas
	a railway	V			
	dispersed settlement			V	
	dense settlement		V		
	land over 900m above sea level		V		
	nswer 4a (i)				
	(secondary) road, (allow s	pot height)	RS	PRAC	ГІСЕ
	(ii) Cere och Ø 1992 (Sam Parris Pactor				
	(mixed) woodland,				
	mixed) woodiand,				
	(iii)				
	250 metres,				
	(iv)				
I	railway,				
	(v)				
1	tunnel,				
	(vi)				
	church,				



Answer 4b

994879,

Answer 4c	
(i)	
flat valley floor, (just above) 200 m,	
(ii)	
correct position of river,	
Answer 4d	
	APERS PRACTICE
7780 m, set	
(ii)	
north east,	
(iii)	
33–37°	
(iv)	
winding, follows valley, keeps low, keeps level, crosses river,	



Answer 4e

the highest point is over 550 m, it is an area of deeply cut relief, there is a V-shaped valley, Deduct one mark for every tick more than three.

Answer 4f

road junction, (more) gentle slope, services/two named services.

dry point site,

woodland for fuel,

Answer 5a

(i)

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(secondary) road

(ii)

250 metres

(iii)

church

(iv)

deciduous trees

(v)

high voltage line



Answer 5b

(b)

radial/meet in centre/meet in Ouffet, main road E-W and secondary road SSW-NNE,

Answer 5c	
(i)	
8500 m	
(ii)	
east-south east	
(iii)	
109-113	
(iv) EXAM	PAPERS PRACTICE
801890	

Answer 5d

(i)

correct position of river, correct position of Chat. De Renal,

(ii)

section continuing to rise but not reaching 300m,



Answer 5e

(e)

it is meandering, it has a flood plain of varying width, it is 50–100 m wide,

Answer 5f

(f)			
on valley floor,) on valley side,) in valley alone west side/east facing, road junction,			
bridge point, railway, services/2 named services,			
river for water, woodland for fuel,	APERS	PRACTIC	E

Answer 6a



(i)				
(secondary) road				
(ii)				
high voltage line				
(iii)				
watertower				
(iv)				
castle				
(v)		_		
258 (m)				
(vi)				
200 (m) XAM	PAPER	S PR	ACTICE	
Cepinisht © 1924 Claim Payers Practice				

Answer 6b



(i)

2300-2400 m

(ii)

south east/east-south east

(iii)

111–113°

(iv)

752/3967

Answer 6c

(i)

correct position of N633 road, APERS PRACTICE correct position of railway,

(ii)

land rising to a summit below 250 m,

Answer 6d

(d)

it is an area of steep and gently sloping relief, the land is below 300 m, there are few rivers,



Answer 6e

(e)

	on valley floor,) on valley side,) in valley alone = 1 junction of valleys, accessibility (dev.), road junction, bridge point, railway, water from river, woodland for fuel,
ł	Answer 7a
	(i)
	public road, (ignore width) (ii) EXAM PAPERS PRACTICE
	(iii)
	mast
	(iv)
	33 (m)
	(v)
	100 (m)



Answer 7b

mostly arable		· ·		
gentle slopes ✓ ✓ mostly forest ✓				1
mostly arable	1			
	1			
		1		
	E		11	
			1	

Answer 7c

public road 28-32 mm from left hand margin, river 97-101 mm from left hand margin

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land continuously rising to the left hand margin, highest point over 100 m but not more than 112 m

Answer 7d

bathing, leisure/second homes, camp site/camping, roads give access to sea, dunes, cycle path(s)

⁽i)



Answer 7e (i)
ENE/NE
(ii)
63-67°
(iii)
438 855 = 2 43_85_ = (correct square) 1
Answer 8a
a) (i) turning place, a)(ii) EXAM PAPERS PRACTICE other/open (land), a)(iii) deciduous forest, a)(iv) 25 m
25 <u>m</u>
a)(v) (municipality) boundary,



Answer 8b

b) (i)

5-7,

b)(ii)

radial/route centre/nodal point/focus on town/branch out from town,

Answer 8c c) (i)	
2000-2200,	
c) (ii)	
SSE/SE,	
EXAM F Answer 8d	PAPERS PRACTICE
at least 6 m wide, flows east, braided/island/splits and re- meanders,	joins,

cut-off/oxbow, (4025)

straightened, (3826)

gentle gradient,

two/few/small_tributary/ies,

dam,



Answer 8e

e) (i)

in valley(s) near river(s), on low(er) land/land below 25 m (any figure below)/avoids high(er) land, on gentle(r) slopes/on flat(ter)/avoids steep(er) slopes,

e) (ii)

steep(er) slopes,

high(er) land/hills/any figure between 25 m and 74 m, (more) in the west/south/<u>less</u> in the east/north,

Answer 8f

f)(i)

marsh (liable to flooding), PAPERS PRACTICE

f) (ii) • Peri Car Iarri hack

nature reserve,

Answer 8g

g) (i)

railway/R76-80 mm from the western edge,

g) (ii)

river Kälan/K 24-27 mm from the western edge,



Answer 9a (i)	
(main) road/D3,	
(ii)	
liable to flood,	
(iii)	
brushwood,	
(iv)	
1246 (metres), (allow 1248)	
Answer 9b (i) 3850 metres, theodolic closed based theorem (ii)	APERS PRACTICE
south east,	

Answer 9c



(i)

river/stream/canal,

(ii)

one correctly located position of road either 29–31 mm or 42–44 mm from right hand margin, rise-fall-rise from north,

(iii)

summit plotted between 8 mm and 16 mm from left hand margin,

Answer 9d

highest point is above 1400 m,

it is a mountainous area,



Answer 9e



(i)

in valley, near river/lake/canal/body of water, slightly higher than river, along (D139) road, gentle slope/avoids steep/ flat qualified, sheltered, 900-1000 <u>m</u>,

(ii)

parking, leisure area, tennis, campsite, swimming pool, footpath(s),

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Answer 10a



(i)	
mainroad	
(ii)	
Santoire	
(iii)	
coniferous woodland	
(iv)	
leisure area	
(v)	
1150 (metres)	
Answer 10b	PAPERS PRACTICE
(i) Casponight © 2422 Court Pagero Practice	
north west	
(ii)	
1350-1650 (metres)	

(iii)

102 (metres)



Answer 10c

(c)

	square 8802 at Lac de Sauvages	square 8902 at Peyre del Cayre	both these areas	neither of these
parking			1	
steep slopes	✓			
area liable to flooding			1	
land over 1200 m above sea level			1	
church			_	✓

Answer 10d

(d) EXAM PAPERS PRACTICE

(i) Cars Schi © 2024 Coars Payers Procise

(main) road/D3

(ii)

Lac de Sauvages/lake/body of water

(iii)

rising to above 1200 m then falling



Answer 10e

(e)

low/in valley, gentle/flat qualified, above lowest land/flooding, road junction, bridge point, river for water supply/transport, skiing, footpath for tourism/monument for tourism, woodland for fuel/construction, refuge hut/overnight stop/gite.

Answer 11a	
(i)	
regional/main/D/D119,	
(ii)	
tennis,	
(iii)	
mixed forest,	PAPERS PRACTICE
(iv) Cassisti © 2022 Date Papers Practice	FAFERS FRACIL
open forest,	

Answer 11b

campsite, museum/musée, tourist information centre, seaside resort, casino, hiking trail, notable monument/(diverse) place of interest, sports ground,



Answer 11c

	Area in Fig. 1.2 at St-Colomban	Area in Fig. 1.3 near Kermario	Both these areas	Neither of these areas
a dam		✓		
land over 25 m above sea level		√		
a bathing place	✓			
a railway				✓

Answer 11d

(i)

2875 metres,

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SE/ESE; Com Parent Parent

(iii)

123–126°,

(iv)

932704/5,

Answer 11e



	bay/cove, headland/point/promontory/peninsula/cape, spit, estuary/inlet/creek, beach/sand/mud, tidal mud flats. flat rock, lake/lagoon, island, intermittent water course, marsh, forest, tombolo,
/	Answer 12a
	(i)
	railway EXAM PAPERS PRACTICE
	(ii) Creation in the set of the s
	place of interest,
	(iii)
	rock escarpment,
	(iv)
	reservoir,
	(v)
	deciduous woodland,
	(iv)
	1224 (metres),



Answer 12b

(i)

road labelled 23-25 mm from right hand edge of section,

(ii)

rises and falls from left hand edge of section, peak more than 1150 m and less than 1200 m,

Answer 12c	
(i)	
north west,	
(ii)	
2300 (metres),	
(iii) EXAM	PAPERS PRACTICE
steep slopes, deciduous woodland,	

(iv)

316-326 (degrees),

Answer 12d



Relief:
high/mountains/hills,
steep,
valley(s),
V shaped valley(s),
1236 metres,
(rock) escarpment/bare rock,
higher in north/north west/lower in south,
spur(s)/ridge(s),
concave/convex slopes,
Drainage: narrow/small streams/rivers/cascades, seasonal rivers, flow south, 3 streams/rivers/cascades, parallel, Reserve 1 mark for each part.
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Answer 13a

(i)

Trentino Alto Adige,

(ii)

Calabria,

(iii)

Calabria,



Answer 13b

higher in the north/lower in the south, increases to the north/decreases to the south, positive in the north <u>and</u> negative in the south,

Answer 13c

(i)

4.2 (per thousand)

(ii)

-1.7 (per thousand)

Answer 13d

jobs/higher wages, PAPERS PRACTICE family/friends live there,

shops,

leisure/entertainment,

medical care,

education,

wealthy area/higher GDP/higher standard of living,